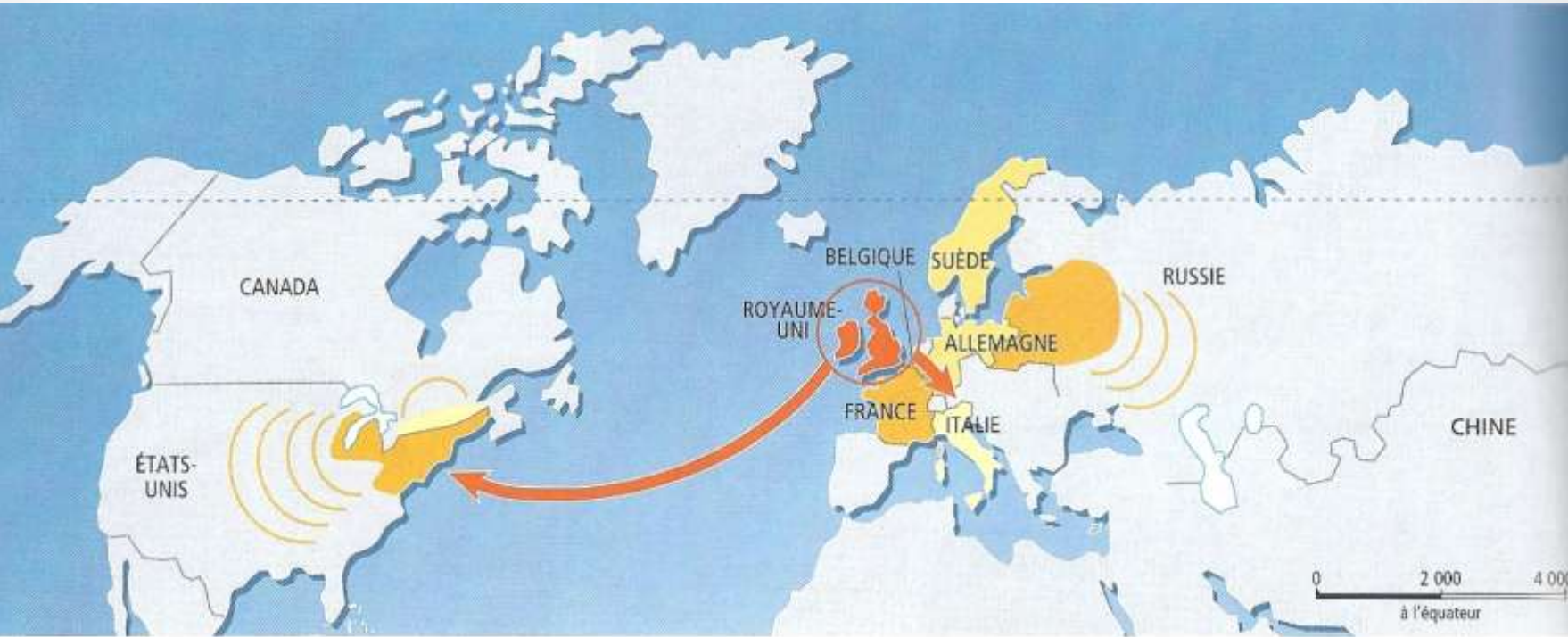




Croissance économique, mondialisation et mutations des sociétés.

Croissance économique depuis 1850



Take-off : période de démarrage et d'accélération de la croissance, suite à des investissements dans l'industrie

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
|  Avant 1800 |  Entre 1850 et 1890 |  Diffusion de l'industrialisation |
|  Entre 1800 et 1850 |  Après 1890 |  La lente diffusion de l'industrialisation dans les États-Continents |

Dans les années 1870, la guerre civile américaine (1) était passée et le chemin de fer pénétrait les grandes plaines, et la Russie, traditionnellement exportatrice de blé vers l'Europe occidentale, traversait alors une période d'expéditions limitées, mais allait bientôt regagner son importance. Le fermier américain pouvait à présent obtenir du fil de fer barbelé — solution bon marché du problème capital posé par l'élevage du bétail sur ses vastes étendues de prairie — et il pouvait utiliser des machines de plus en plus efficaces [...] ; les chemins de fer et les bateaux, révolutionnairement convertis à la vapeur, transportaient les productions peu coûteuses à travers un demi-continent ou par-delà l'Atlantique.

De 1870 à la fin du siècle, le coût du transport d'un quarter de grains de Chicago à Liverpool tomba de près des trois quarts, de 11 shillings à moins de 3. Dans les années 1870, le producteur anglais de produits laitiers ressentait la concurrence croissante du fromage américain, mais aussi de la production des voisins européens, les Hollandais, les Français et les Danois [...]. Seuls le lait, le foin et la paille [...] échappaient complètement à la concurrence étrangère.

J. D. CHAMBERS et G. E. MINGAY, *The Agriculture! Revolution, 1750-1880*, Oxford University Press, 1966.

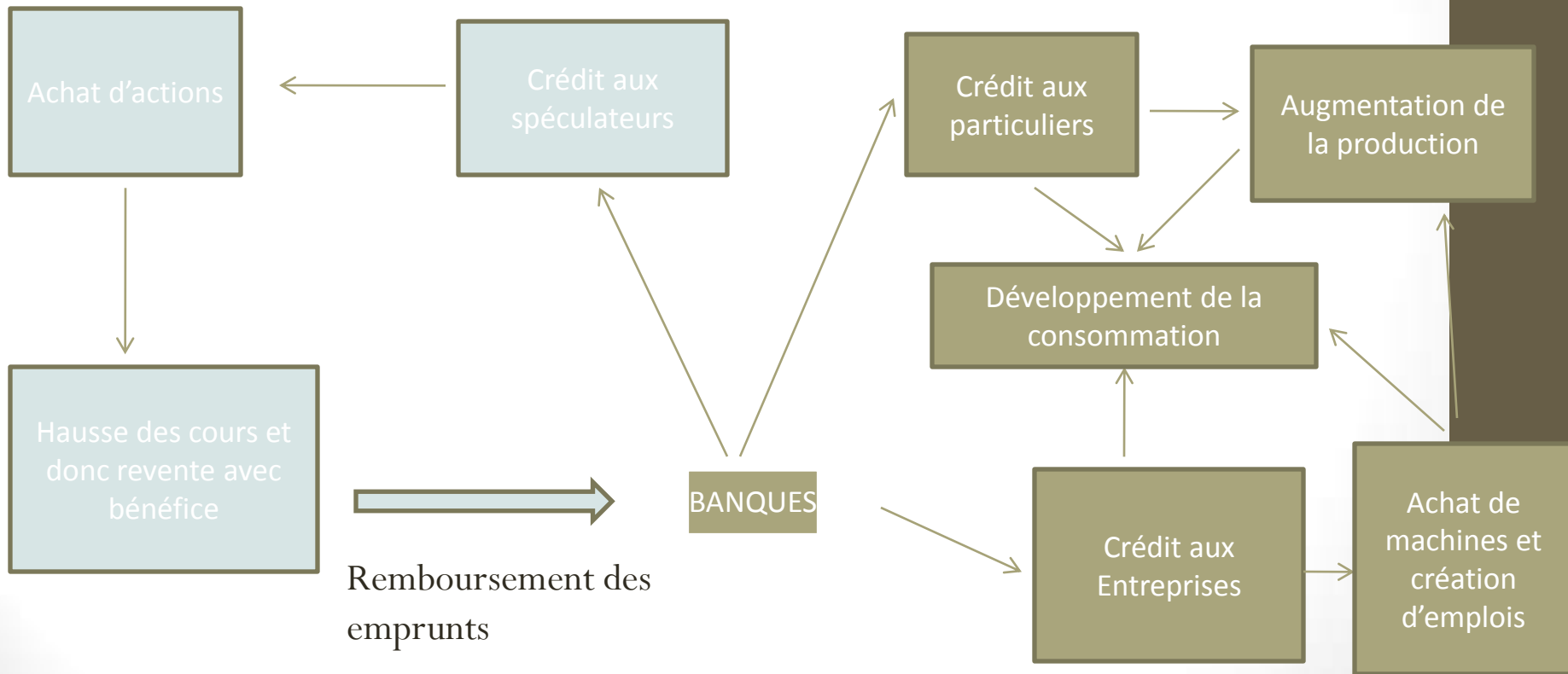
(1) La guerre de Sécession.

Croissance et crise

De la crise boursière à la crise économique.

Circuit boursier spéculatif

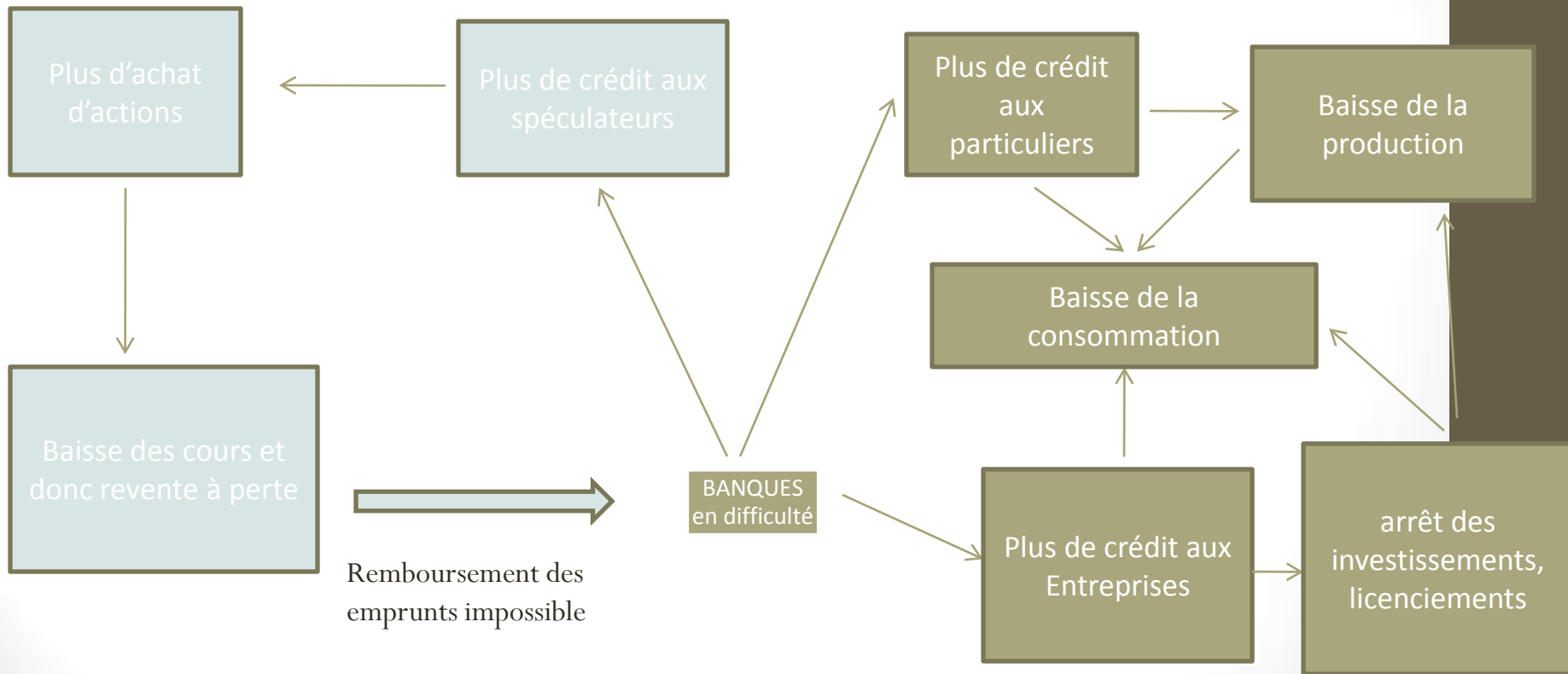
Circuit « normal » de l'économie



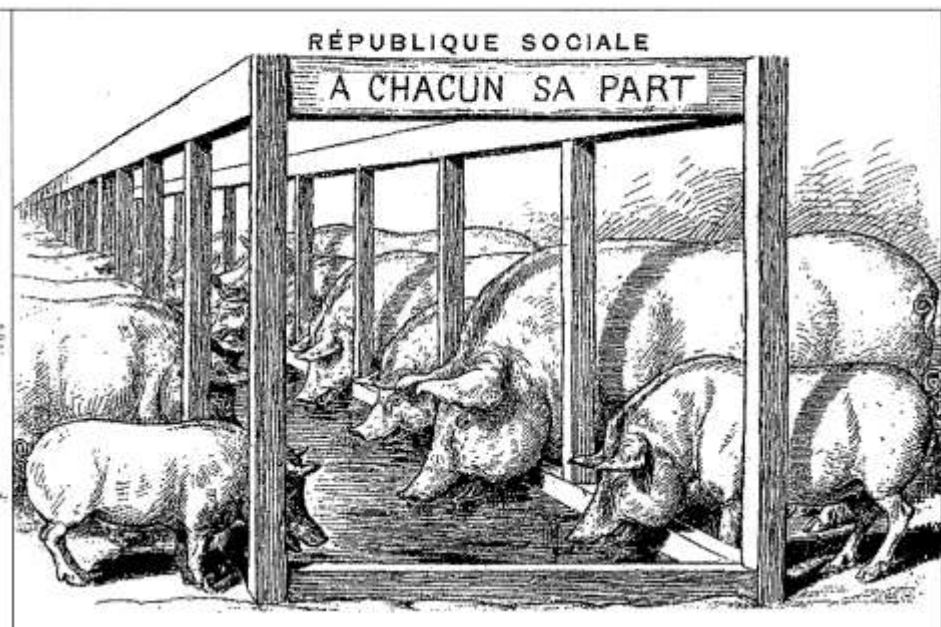
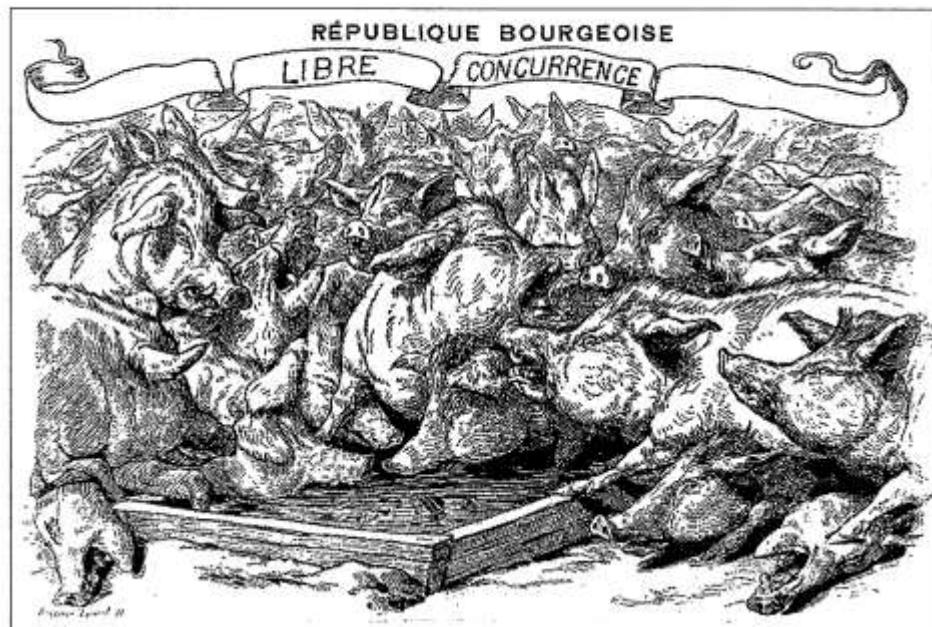
De la crise boursière à la crise économique.

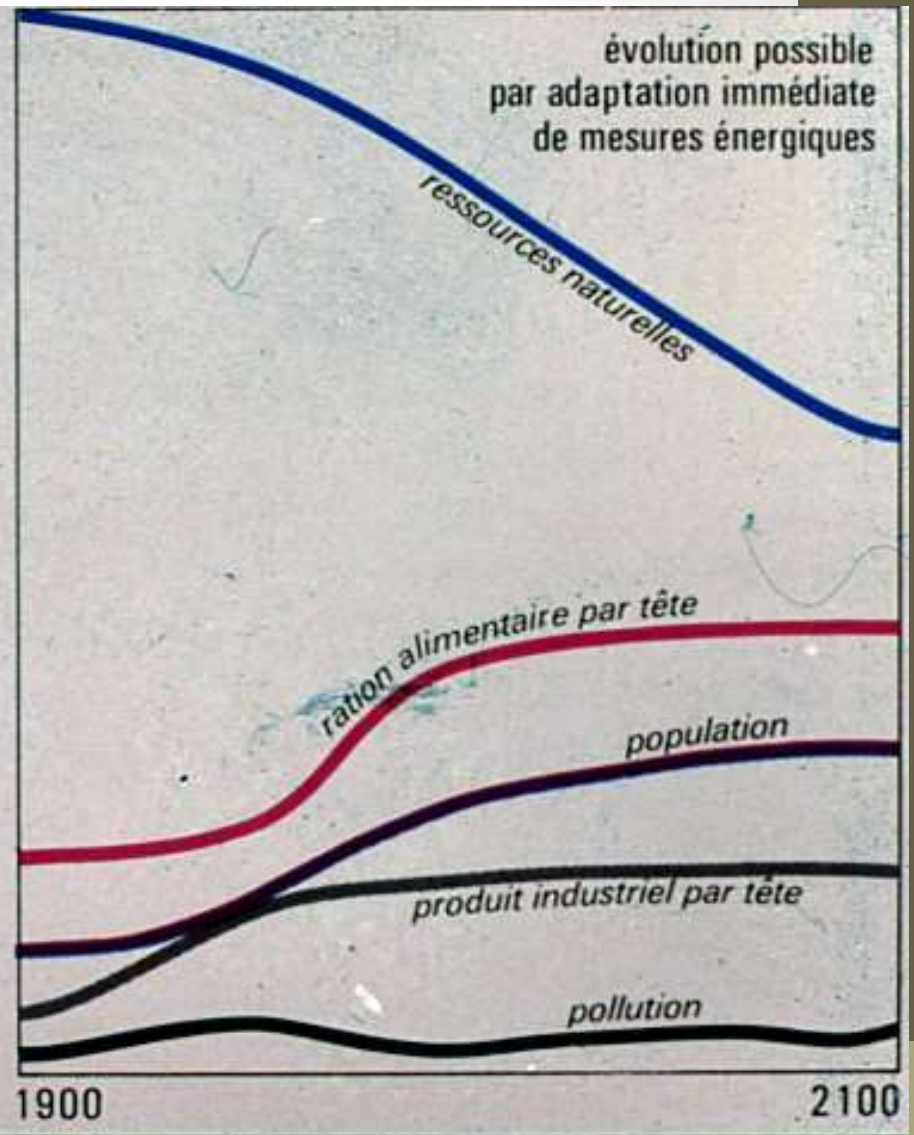
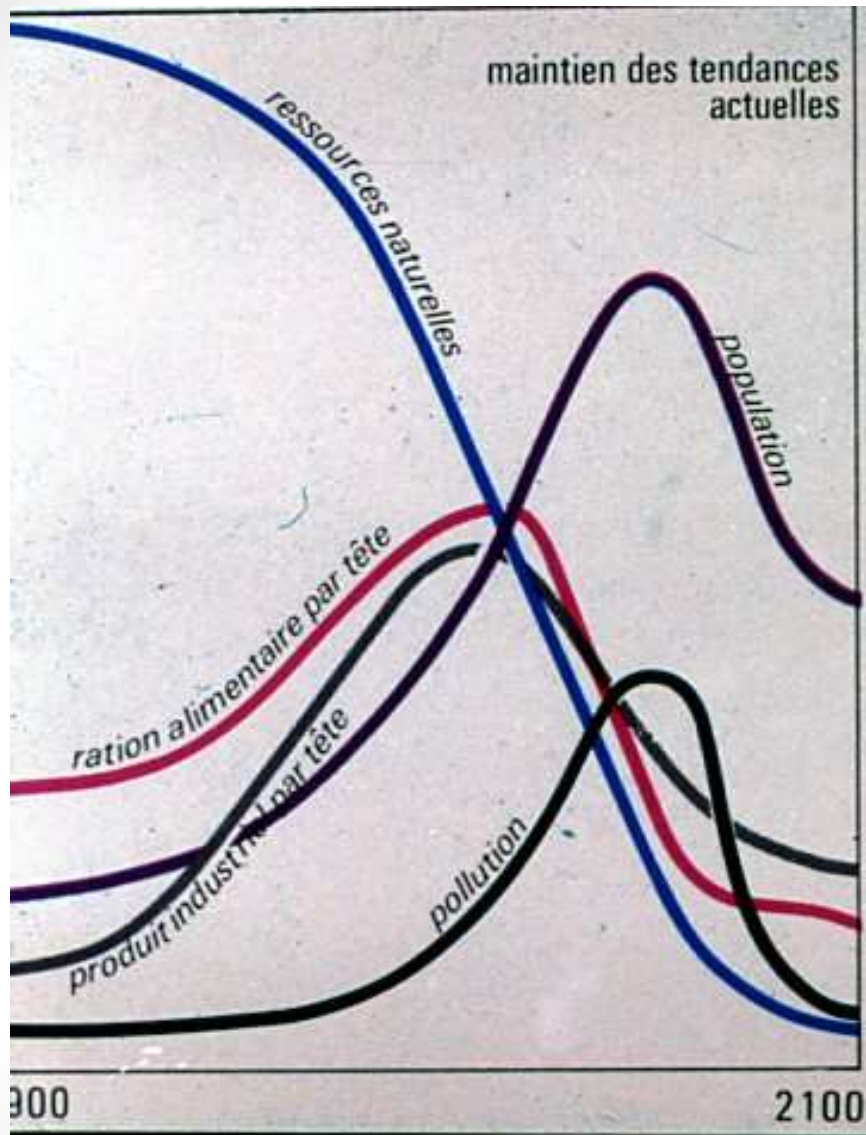
Circuit boursier spéculatif
l'économie

Circuit « normal » de



Doc. 1 Caricature réalisée par Walter Crane (illustrateur socialiste anglais) parue dans *Le Figaro*, 1892 (BN, Paris)







Croissance économique, mondialisation et mutations des sociétés.

Les économies monde successives.

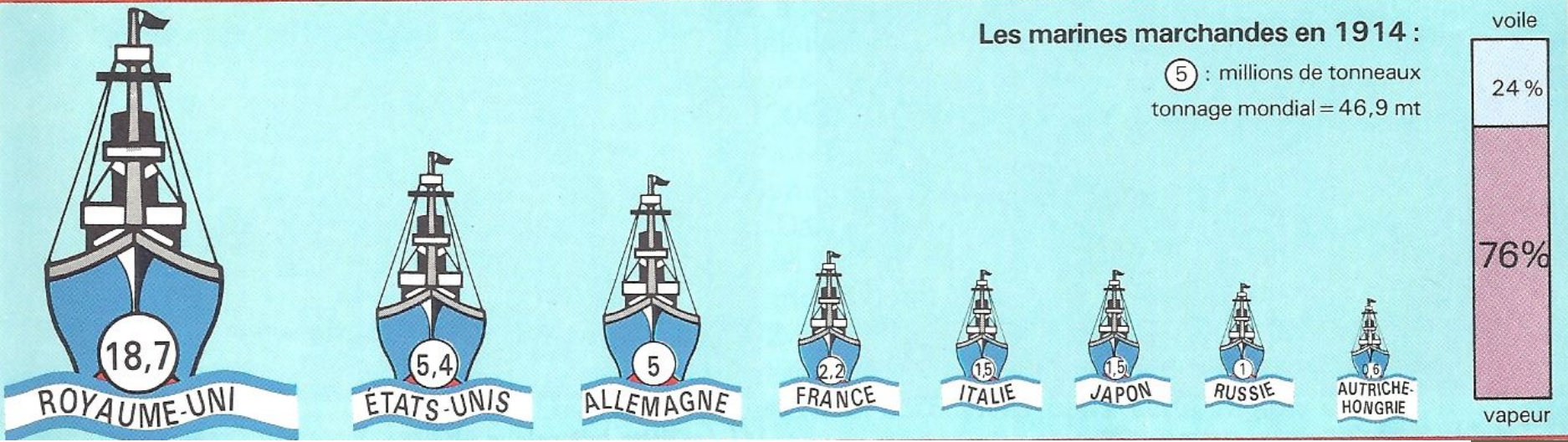
THE HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE

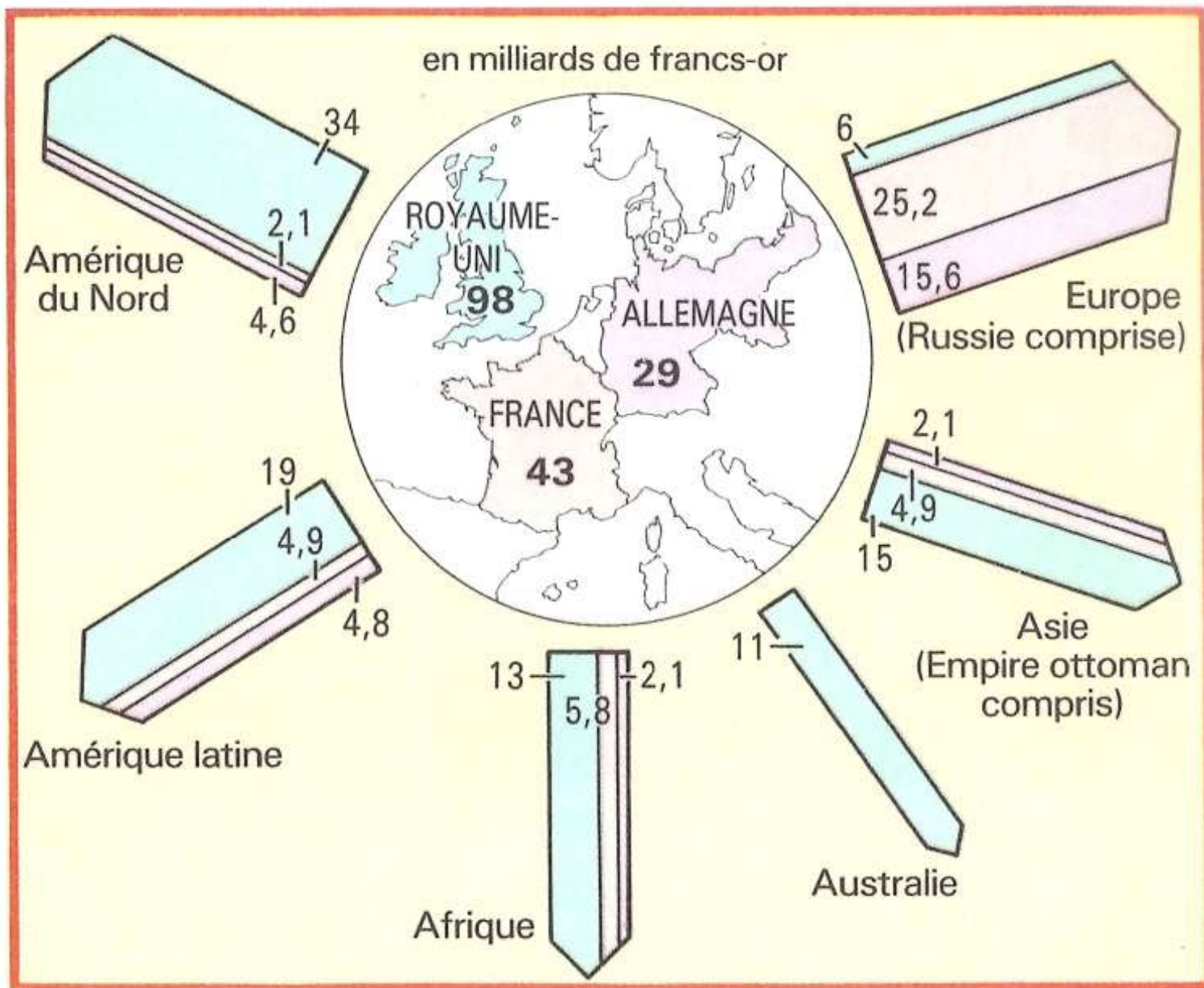


LEGEND

| I. Europe | | II. Asia | | III. America | | IV. Africa | | V. Australia | |
|-----------------------|------|----------------------|------|-------------------|------|----------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
| United Kingdom | 1707 | British India | 1757 | Canada | 1763 | South Africa | 1820 | Western Australia | 1829 |
| France | 1763 | India | 1757 | Florida | 1763 | Northern Cape | 1820 | Eastern Australia | 1832 |
| Spain | 1763 | China | 1842 | Alabama | 1819 | Orange Free State | 1846 | Tasmania | 1803 |
| Portugal | 1763 | Japan | 1854 | Louisiana | 1803 | Transvaal | 1846 | Victoria | 1841 |
| Netherlands | 1763 | Philippines | 1898 | Texas | 1845 | Bechuanaland | 1882 | Queensland | 1859 |
| Denmark | 1763 | Malaya | 1824 | Oregon | 1846 | Swaziland | 1882 | South Australia | 1836 |
| Sweden | 1763 | Siam | 1826 | Washington | 1846 | Basutoland | 1868 | Western Victoria | 1841 |
| Prussia | 1763 | Burma | 1826 | Idaho | 1846 | Orange River Colony | 1884 | Central Victoria | 1841 |
| Austria | 1763 | Formosa | 1842 | Montana | 1846 | Bechuanaland | 1882 | Eastern Victoria | 1841 |
| Italy | 1763 | Manchuria | 1860 | Wyoming | 1846 | Orange River Colony | 1884 | South Victoria | 1841 |
| Spain | 1763 | Formosa | 1860 | Nebraska | 1846 | Orange River Colony | 1884 | North Victoria | 1841 |
| France | 1763 | Formosa | 1860 | Kansas | 1846 | Orange River Colony | 1884 | Western Victoria | 1841 |
| Spain | 1763 | Formosa | 1860 | Colorado | 1846 | Orange River Colony | 1884 | Central Victoria | 1841 |
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| Spain | 1763 | Formosa | 1860 | New Mexico | 1846 | Orange River Colony | 1884 | South Victoria | 1841 |
| Spain | 1763 | Formosa | 1860 | Utah | 1846 | Orange River Colony | 1884 | North Victoria | 1841 |
| Spain | 1763 | Formosa | 1860 | Idaho | 1846 | Orange River Colony | 1884 | Western Victoria | 1841 |
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| Spain | 1763 | Formosa | 1860 | | | | | | |







3 Exportation de capitaux en 1914



A LITTLE-NAVY EXHIBIT.

DESIGN FOR A FIGURE OF BRITANNIA, AS CERTAIN PEOPLE WOULD LIKE TO SEE HER.

[See reports of debate on the proposal to reduce expenditure on the Navy.]



- Pays membres de l'OTAN
- Pays membres du Partenariat pour la paix (PPP)
- Pays membres du PPP dont la candidature à l'OTAN a été acceptée
- Autres pays alliés des Etats-Unis, liés par un accord bilatéral ou soutenus militairement
- Intervention militaire dans les conflits en cours
- Bases ou facilités militaires américano-britanniques